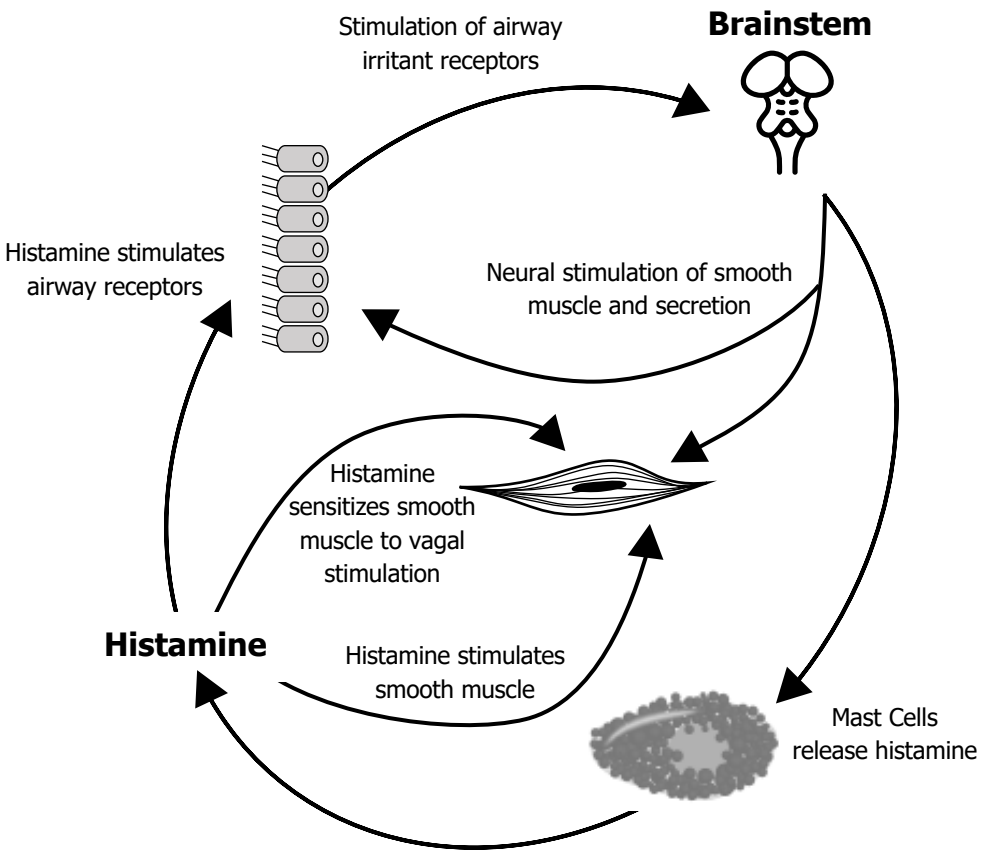
Stimulation of airway irritant receptors
Brainstem
Histamine stimulates airway receptors
Neural stimulation of smooth muscle and secretion
Histamine sensitizes smooth muscle to vagal stimulation
Histamine
Histamine stimulates smooth muscle
Mast Cells release histamine